BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:)))
John Chern Shieh, M.D.) Case No. 800-2014-002521
Physician's and Surgeon's	
Certificate No. A55285)
Respondent)))

DECISION

The attached Stipulated Settlement And Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on August 18, 2017.

IT IS SO ORDERED July 20, 2017.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

Michelle Bholat, Chair

Panel B

1	XAVIER BECERRA	
2	Attorney General of California JUDITH T. ALVARADO	
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General CHRISTINA L. SEIN	
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 229094	
5	California Department of Justice	
	300 So. Spring Street, Suite 1702 Los Angeles, CA 90013	•
6	Telephone: (213) 897-9444 Facsimile: (213) 897-9395	
7	Attorneys for Complainant	
8	BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA	
9	DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA	
10	STATE OF	CALIFORNIA
11	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2014-002521
12	JOHN CHERN SHIEH, M.D.	OAH No. 2016120724
13	1024 Mission Street, Suite A South Pasadena, CA 91030	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND
14	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate	DISCIPLINARY ORDER
15	No. A 55285,	
16	Respondent.	
17		
18	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties to the above-	
19	entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:	
20	PARTIES	
21	1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant) is the Executive Director of the Medical Board	
22	of California (Board). She brought this action solely in her official capacity and is represented in	
23	this matter by Xavier Becerra, Attorney General of the State of California, by Christina L. Sein,	
24	Deputy Attorney General.	
25	2. Respondent John Chern Shieh, M.D.	(Respondent) is represented in this proceeding
26	by attorney Kevin J. Jorgensen, Esq., whose address is: Jorgensen Law Office, APC, 1217 W.	
2.7	Whittier Blvd., Montebello, CA 90640.	
28	///	
		1

3. On or about November 22, 1995, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 55285 to Respondent. The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 800-2014-002521, and will expire on May 31, 2017, unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

- 4. Accusation No. 800-2014-002521 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on November 1, 2016. Respondent timely filed his Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation.
- 5. A copy of Accusation No. 800-2014-002521 is attached as exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference.

ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 6. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2014-002521. Respondent has also carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- 7. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

CULPABILITY

9. Respondent does not contest that, at an administrative hearing, Complainant could establish a *prima facie* case with respect to the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2014-002521 and that he has thereby subjected his license to disciplinary action.

///

- 10. Respondent agrees that if he ever petitions for modification of these terms, or if a subsequent Accusation is ever filed against him before the Board, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2014-002521 shall be deemed true, correct and fully admitted by Respondent for purposes of any such proceeding or any other licensing proceeding involving Respondent in the State of California.
- 11. Respondent agrees that his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

RESERVATION

12. The admissions made by Respondent herein are only for the purposes of this proceeding, or any other proceedings in which the Medical Board of California or other professional licensing agency is involved, and shall not be admissible in any other criminal or civil proceeding.

CONTINGENCY

- 13. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.
- 14. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.

15. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

DISCIPLINARY ORDER

A. PUBLIC REPRIMAND

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 55285 issued to John Chern Shieh, M.D., shall be and is hereby publicly reprimanded pursuant to California Business and Professions Code section 2227, subdivision (a)(4). This Public Reprimand, which is issued in connection with Accusation No. 800-2014-002521, is as follows:

"You failed to adequately manage and document the medical care and treatment that you provided to patient K.S., as more fully described in Accusation No. 800-2014-002521."

B. <u>EDUCATION COURSE</u>

Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for its prior approval, educational program(s) or course(s), not less than 30 hours in the area of cosmetic laser surgery. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be Category I certified. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the educational program(s) or course(s). Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the educational program(s) or course(s) within one (1) year of enrollment.

Respondent's failure to enroll, participate in, or successfully complete the courses within the designated time period, unless the Board or its designee agrees in writing to an extension of that time, shall constitute general unprofessional conduct and may serve as grounds for further disciplinary action.

C. MEDICAL RECORD KEEPING COURSE

Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a

course in medical record keeping approved in advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the approved course provider with any information and documents that the approved course provider may deem pertinent. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom component of the course not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully complete any other component of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The medical record keeping course shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

A medical record keeping course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

Respondent's failure to enroll, participate in, or successfully complete the medical record keeping course within the designated time period, unless the Board or its designee agrees in writing to an extension of that time, shall constitute general unprofessional conduct and may serve as grounds for further disciplinary action.

[Signatures on following page]

ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Kevin J. Jorgensen, Esq. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

DATED:

May 9, 2017

JOHN CHERN SHIEH, M.D.

Respondent

I have read and fully discussed with Respondent JOHN CHERN SHIEH, M.D. the terms and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. I approve its form and content.

DATED:

May 9, 2017

KEVIN J. JORGENSEN, ESQ. Attorney for Respondent

ENDORSEMENT

The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.

Dated: 5/10/17

Respectfully submitted,

XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California JUDITH T. ALVARADO Supervising Deputy Attorney General

CHRISTINA L. SEIN
Deputy Attorney General
Attorneys for Complainant

LA2016500736 12675130.doc

27

Exhibit A

Accusation No. 800-2014-002521

	·	
1	FILED KAMALA D. HARRIS STATE OF CALIFORNIA	
2	Attorney General of California JUDITH T. ALVARADO Supervising Deputy Attorney General SACRAMENTO Nov. 4 20 16	
3	CHRISTINA L. Sein BY L. F. v deus ANALYST	
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 229094	
5	California Department of Justice 300 So. Spring Street, Suite 1702	
6	Los Angeles, CA 90013 Telephone: (213) 897-9444	
. 7	Facsimile: (213) 897-9395 Attorneys for Complainant	
8	BEFORE THE	
9	MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS	
10	STATE OF CALIFORNIA	
11	In the Matter of the Accusation Against: Case No. 800-2014-002521	
12	John Chern Shieh, M.D. ACCUSATION	
13	1024 Mission Street, Ste. A South Pasadena, CA 91030	
14	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate	
15	No. A55285,	
16	Respondent.	
17		
18	Complainant alleges:	
19	PARTIES	
20	1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official	
21	capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer	
22	Affairs (Board).	
23	2. On or about November 22, 1995, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's	
24	Certificate Number A55285 to John Chern Shieh, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and	
.25	Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein	
26	and will expire on May 31, 2017, unless renewed.	
27	///	
28	<i>111</i>	
	(JOHN CHERN SHIEH, M.D.) ACCUSATION NO. 800-2014-002521	

JURISDICTION

- This Accusation is brought before the Board, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.
 - 4. Section 2234 of the Code states, in pertinent part:

"The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

". . . .

- "(b) Gross negligence.
- "(c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more negligent acts or omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a separate and distinct departure from the applicable standard of care shall constitute repeated negligent acts.
- "(1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically appropriate for that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single negligent act.
- "(2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or omission that constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but not limited to, a reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the licensee's conduct departs from the applicable standard of care, each departure constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the standard of care.

5. Section 2266 of the Code states:

"The failure of a physician and surgeon to maintain adequate records relating to the provision of services to their patients constitutes unprofessional conduct."

BACKGROUND

6. At all times relevant to the allegations contained herein, Respondent was a licensed physician and surgeon practicing in the area of non-invasive cosmetic medicine, regenerative medicine, skin rejuvenation, and laser and ultrasound assisted liposuction.

///

- 8. On September 9, 2011, K.S. returned to Respondent for LipoLite removal of the lipoma. The only documentation in the medical record of the visit is a procedure note. There are no vital signs recorded in the procedure note, no indication of the number of joules or energy that was delivered, and no mention of temperature monitoring. There are start and end times for the infiltration of Lidocaine with epinephrine and a start and end time indicating a 15 minute treatment with LipoLite laser with 2 ½ zones treated. Respondent notes sloughing of the skin at the left upper part of the lipoma near an old scar and the epithelium is noted to have a slight blister formation. Respondent monitored tissue temperature with his hand and by K.S.'s reaction to various levels of pain.
- 9. On the second follow-up visit with Respondent, on or about September 14, 2011, Respondent notes mild edema and erythema of the site and surrounding area. On the next follow up visit, on or about September 19, 2011, there is drainage from the wound and Respondent notes the central area with a dark firm scabbed layer with pink erythema at the lower left, with no abscess or seroma, and mild tenderness. K.S. returned on or about September 28, 2011, reporting that the wound has been leaking for approximately five days. K.S. was continued on wound care.
- 10. At the next follow-up visit, on or about October 5, 2011, Respondent notes a hard scabbed area with a surrounding white area. Respondent referred K.S. to a wound care clinic.

^{7.} On or about September 6, 2011, patient K.S., ¹ then a 51-year-old male, consulted with Respondent for the removal of lipoma located at the back of his head. K.S.'s history included hyperthyroidism, for which he was seeing a physician, and atrial fibrillation, for which K.S. chose not to take blood thinners. Respondent's assessment and plan are "LipoLite of lipoma of occiput." K.S. signed a consent form, however, there was no mention about the potential of a burn pertaining to the type of laser used by Respondent. In addition, there was no verbal discussion of potential risks and complications.

¹ Individuals are referred to by initial to protect their privacy.

: 16

.

. **.** . .

///

FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Gross Negligence)

- 11. Respondent's license is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234, subdivision (b), of the Code in that he was grossly negligent in his care and treatment of K.S. The circumstances are as follows:
- 12. The standard of care requires a history and physical examination to be performed at the initial consultation. In the event of medical issues, relevant vital signs should be taken when indicated, preoperative medical clearance should be obtained from the patient's primary care physician or related medical specialist.
- 13. The standard of care requires that prior to and during a surgical procedure, such as the removal of a scalp lipoma, vital signs should be taken and recorded on a flow sheet in the patient's chart. Vital signs should be recorded every 5 10 minutes during a procedure with local anesthesia.
- 14. The standard of care requires a physician using a laser to be knowledgeable in regard to the particular laser wavelength(s), and the energy and treatment parameters of the laser. When using a laser for laser lipolysis, it is the standard of care to use local anesthesia consisting of varying concentrations of lidocaine, epinephrine, and bicarbonate, which provides anesthesia to the tissue being treated, and reduces bleeding, bruising, and risk by virtue of the vasoconstrictive effect of epinephrine. The vasoconstriction caused by epinephrine increases the anesthetic effect of lidocaine by prolonging the time lidocaine remains in the tissues.
- 15. Respondent's care and treatment of K.S. as set forth above in Paragraphs 7 through 10, include the following acts and/or omissions which constitute extreme departures from the standard of care:
- A. The failure to obtain vital signs and preoperative medical clearance in a patient with known hyperthyroidism and atrial fibrillation.
- B. The failure to obtain vital signs prior to and during a surgical procedure on a patient with known hyperthyroidism and atrial fibrillation.

- C. The parameters, or lack thereof, being used to monitor laser energy and tissue temperature.
- 16. Respondent's acts and/or omissions as set forth in Paragraphs 12 through 15, above, whether proven individually, jointly, or in any combination thereof, constitute gross negligence pursuant to section 2234, subdivision (b), of the Code. Therefore, cause for discipline exists.

SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Repeated Negligent Acts)

- 17. Respondent's license is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234, subdivision (c), of the Code in that he committed repeated negligent acts in his care and treatment of K.S.

 The circumstances are as follows:
- 18. The allegations of the First Cause for Discipline are incorporated herein by reference as if fully set forth.
- 19. The standard of care when performing surgery is to discuss the indications, alternatives, risks, and complications with the patient, in addition to providing a written consent form detailing the potential risks and complications of the procedure.
- 20. Although lasers are used to remove subcutaneous lipomas elsewhere in the body, given the thickness of scalp tissue, the presence of hair follicles that can be permanently damaged by laser energy, and the limitations of monitoring internal tissue temperature with a laser, it is not within the standard of care to use a laser on the scalp for this purpose.
- 21. The standard of care requires a physician to keep accurate and complete medical records, which should reflect a preoperative assessment, operative records, and postoperative assessment on the day of a surgical procedure.
- 22. When a physician is operating a laser, it is important to be cognizant of the amount of energy being delivered and the tissue response. The tissue response is dependent on laser energy (joules) delivered as a function of time. When encountering drainage from a post-surgical wound, the standard of care requires infection and seroma to be considered in the differential diagnosis. A draining surgical wound should be cultured.

///

- 23. Respondent's care and treatment of K.S. as set forth above in Paragraphs 7 through 10, include the following acts and/or omissions which constitute repeated negligent acts:
- A. The failure to obtain vital signs and preoperative medical clearance in a patient with known hyperthyroidism and atrial fibrillation.
- B. The failure to obtain vital signs prior to and during a surgical procedure on a patient with known hyperthyroidism and atrial fibrillation.
- C. The parameters, or lack thereof, being used to monitor laser energy and tissue temperature.
- D. There was no discussion with the patient prior to the procedure, or at any time, concerning the indications, alternatives, risks, and complications of using a LipoLite laser to remove a scalp lipoma. The written consent form is lacking in information regarding the potential for burns, hair loss, and skin loss with the use of this type of laser.
- E. Given the inability to accurately assess the delivery of laser energy to the deeper tissues of the scalp and the potential risks, the use of a laser to remove a scalp lipoma.
- F. The lack of medical records detailing the procedure that was performed and the condition of the patient.
- G. The failure to recognize a blister during a laser procedure and a scab or eschar in the postoperative period as representing a possible full-thickness skin loss, as well as failure to obtain cultures from a draining wound.
- 24. Respondent's acts and/or omissions as set forth in Paragraphs 18 through 23, above, whether proven individually, jointly, or in any combination thereof, constitute repeated negligent acts pursuant to section 2234, subdivision (c), of the Code. Therefore, cause for discipline exists.

THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Failure to Maintain Adequate and Accurate Records)

25. Respondent's license is subject to disciplinary action under section 2266 of the Code in that he failed to maintain adequate and accurate records of his care and treatment of patient K.S. The circumstances are as follows:

///